

CHECKLISTS
OF THE WILDLIFE OF THE
KASANKA
NATIONAL PARK

STUART ON NATURE
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AN INTRODUCTION TO THE KASANKA NATIONAL PARK

① Location:

Kasanka National Park extends over some 400 km² and lies in northern Serenje District, Central Province in Zambia. It lies on the southern rim of the mighty Bangweulu Basin, with the Congo (D.R.) just beyond its western boundary. The town of Serenje, off the Great North Road, is located just 70 km due south of the park. (Lies between 30°00' and 30°22' E; 12°55' and 12°40' S)

② Geographical features:

Kasanka is predominantly flat terrain, ranging from 1160 m at the point where the Luwombwa River exits in the north, to just 1290 m at Mpululwe Hill in the south-east. The park's principal drainage is provided by the Luwombwa River and its tributaries, the Mulembo, Kasanka, Musola, Mulaushi and Kabumba. The Luwombwa rises on Mount Mumpu on the Congo border, enters and then exits the park where it pours its waters into the Luapula River. There are seven lakelets in the park, not all of which hold water throughout the dry season, especially after poor rains. The largest is Wasa Wa Mkunyu, then Wasa Wa Mukongolo, Kalamba 1 and 2, Ndolwa, Chitwe and Chisamba Wa Mponde. The water bodies rely on runoff during the rains and are neither fed nor drained by streams. The river floodplains are dotted with seasonal pools and oxbow lakes.

③ Climatic influences:

The bulk of the rains fall in the summer months - November to April - with an annual average of 1100 mm. A low of 750 mm was recorded in the 1999 / 2000 season and a high of 1530 mm in 2000 / 2001. Because of the park's relatively high altitude temperatures tend to be pleasanter than for example in the lower lying Luangwa Valley to the south. Temperatures may fall to single digits during the dry winter months.

④ Vegetation:

The park can be broadly divided into eight vegetation types or zones but by far the most widespread is the Miombo woodland.

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1- Miombo woodland

Miombo is defined as woodland dominated by trees of the related genera *Brachystegia*, *Julbernardia* and *Isoberlinia*. It varies from well grown woodland with a continuous canopy of 15 to 20 m height, to areas of shallow soils with stunted trees 5 m or so in height. The largest tracts of well grown miombo woodland are in the east, south and far west of the park, dominated largely by *Julbernardia paniculata* (Mtondo) or particularly in the wetter areas *Isoberlinia angolensis* (Mutobo).

2- Chipya

This is a kind of degenerate forest, growing in wetter places with deeper soils. The ground layer is characterised by long grass, bracken, *Afromomum* (wild ginger) and the thorny straggler *Smilax kraussianna*. The trees here are taller, up to 25 m, typified by *Erythrophleum africanum* (Kayimbi), large *Parinari curatellifolia* (Mpundu), *Pterocarpus*

angolensis (Mukwa or Mulombwa), *Terminalia mollis* and others, but apart from a few large *Brachystegia spiciformis* no “miombo” species.

3- Miombo / Masuku

Where the soils are shallower and growth is poor, particularly in large parts in the north of the park, a kind of secondary vegetation replaces the miombo, dominated by *Uapaca kirkiana* (Masuku) of around 5 m height. Although there has been no human habitation in the park since its founding in 1945 as a game reserve, many of these areas of secondary growth are old village and cultivation sites, which after 50 years have still not fully regenerated and perhaps never will due to altered soil structure.

4- Dry Evergreen Forest

There are a few remnant patches of dry evergreen forest with similar tree species to the Chipya but with an interlocking canopy and dense woody undergrowth, a type of thicket known as ‘mateshi’. Such vegetation occurs at Musande near the Luwombwa river, and the Katwa forest, an interesting isolated little block of forest near the Kasanka / Mulembo confluence.

5- Gallery Forest

There are strips of riverine or gallery forest fringing most of the river banks, typified by the tree *Khaya anthotheca* (Mululu, or Red Mahogany) or *Erythrophleum suaveolens* (Mwafi) where there are dry banks, but *Syzigium cordatum* (Mufisnsa, Musafwa) where swampy.

6- Mushitu

There are just two extensive patches of true Mushitu or swamp forest, one about 1 km long, the other 3 km in length at the Kasanka / Musola confluence. These consist mainly of 30 m tall *Syzigium cordatum* and fig trees, *Ficus trichopoda*. The drier fringes of this Mushitu are dominated once again by Mululu *Khaya nyasica*.

7- Wetlands

Extensive floodplains are associated with most of the rivers and lakes, and are variously covered with grasses, reedbeds and forest clumps on termite mounds. There are fairly extensive papyrus beds in a few places, particularly in the southern section of the Kasanka river, this is the Kapabi swamp. The extend of papyrus varies over the seasons depending on ground water level. Also along the Kasanka towards Kapabi there are some open short grass flats heavily grazed by Puku, with muddy pools which are particularly good for waders.

8- Grasslands

There are a few wide stretches of open grassland which are dry except for short periods of inundation at the height of the rains and maybe some small remaining water holes. The best examples are Chikufwe, Nafulwe and Salia plains.

⑤ **Animal Life:**

If one considers the small size of Kasanka it has an amazingly high diversity of vertebrate and invertebrate species. This, in part, can be explained by its proximity to the Congo and the Bengweulu basins. Although Hook-lipped Rhinoceros and Lion no longer occur in the

area, Elephant, Buffalo and Leopard still do. Recent research has given us a fairly complete picture of both the mammal and bird fauna but much remains to be discovered on the lesser vertebrates and most especially the invertebrates. At the time of writing we now know that at least 95 species of mammal, 413 birds, 38 reptiles, 26 amphibians, 63 fish, 19 dragonflies, 51 butterflies and 37 different spiders occur in the park. However, we know that these inventories, with further collection and research, are set to be considerably expanded, especially in the case of the fish and invertebrates.

⑥ **Human impacts and influences:**

Kasanka lies in an area with relatively high human settlement, extensive slash and burn cultivation but minimal livestock husbandry. Two human influences have negative impacts on the park management, fire and poaching. The latter involves active hunting and snaring for red meat, and fishing with nets, baskets or hook and line. Current management is such that illegal activities are kept to a minimum. Fires set by poachers, or those set near the park boundaries by farmers to clear land, are more difficult to manage and have often to be left to run their course. To reduce the impact of illegal burning, fire is used as a management tool during the period when then least long-term damage to the vegetation is likely.

HOW TO USE THESE CHECKLISTS AND KEYS:

Habitat:

Where possible we have given an indication of the range of the animals within Kasanka. We are well aware that some species occur in all habitats, others are highly restricted. Some are most likely to be found in a particular habitat but on occasion may be found in others. For example, Sitatunga are by and large restricted to the swamp and other wetlands but on occasion they may be seen in the woodland, especially at night.

WL = Woodland
R = Riparian woodland
G = Grassland
H = Hills
SW = Swamp / Marsh / Wetland
All = All

Abundance / Status:

The categories we have selected to indicate level of abundance are of necessity very broad. However, they at least give you a notion of what to expect to see easily, not so easily or only if you are lucky! In the case of some species, especially invertebrates, abundance is poorly, or not known at all. In the case of birds a number of species are African migrants, moving to different regions of the continent in different seasons.

V = Vagrant
R = Rare
UC = Uncommon
FC = Fairly common
C = Common

Your notes:

- 5 We have left a column for you to tick your personal sightings. After each group, e.g. mammals, we have left space for you to add new sightings and to make field notes.

Comment:

Invertebrate groups are still in the infancy of attention in Kasanka National Park. The lists of butterflies, dragonflies and spiders are far from complete and no indication is available on the diversity of other groups but this is expected to be particularly great.

MAMMAL CHECKLIST - KASANKA NATIONAL PARK

Kasanka has a very rich mammal fauna with 95 species recorded to date. Over time and with further surveys this can be expected to rise to about 124 species, particularly from groups such as bats, insectivores and small rodents. Early game department records (prior to 1960) indicate that species such as Eland (*Tragelaphus oryx*), Wild Dog (*Lycaon pictus*) and Cheetah (*Acinonyx jubatus*) once occurred in and around the park. Records of the occurrence of Oribi (*Ourebia ourebi*) and Tsessebe (*Damaliscus lunatus*) within the park boundary have not been verified, although introductions were made of Tsessebe in 2002. Animals were caught in the Bengweulu area to the north of the park. It would seem that the appearance of these antelope in game department reports actually refers to their presence on the Mukuku (Kalasa Mukoso) Flats to the north-west of the park, a natural extension of the Bangweulu floodplain.

The Bemba language does not differentiate individual species in a number of cases. For example all shrews are called *Mununka*, all fruit bats are *Mwilima* and insectivorous bats are *Kansuswa*. Despite our best efforts we have been unable to track down Bemba names for a number of larger species.

Common name (Bemba)	Scientific name	Status	Habitat	✓
INSECTIVORES:				
Greater Dwarf Shrew (Mununka)	<i>Suncus lixus</i>	R	G	
Lesser Red Musk Shrew (Mununka)	<i>Crocidura hirta</i>	FC	SW	
Greater Musk Shrew (Mununka)	<i>Crocidura flavescens</i>	FC	SW	
Reddish-grey Musk Shrew (Mununka)	<i>Crocidura cyanea</i>	R	WL	
(Mununka)	<i>Crocidura gracilipes</i>	FC	S	
Swamp Musk Shrew (Mununka)	<i>Crocidura mariquensis</i>	FC	S	
6 Tiny Musk Shrew (Mununka)	<i>Crocidura bicolor</i>	FC	S	
(Mununka)	<i>Crocidura sp.</i>		S	
SENGIS (ELEPHANT SHREWS):				
Four-toed Sengi (Tondo)	<i>Petrodromus tetradactylus</i>	FC	WL+R	
Short-snouted Sengi (Katondo Kanono)	<i>Elephantulus brachyrhynchus</i>	R	WL	
BATS:				
Gambian Epauletted Fruit Bat (Mwilima)	<i>Epomophorus gambianus</i>	UC	WL+R	
Wahlberg's Epauletted Fruit Bat	<i>Epomophorus wahlbergi</i>	?	WL	

Common name (Bemba)	Scientific name	Status	Habitat	✓
(Mwilima)				
East African (Little) Epauletted Fruit Bat(Mwilima)	<i>Epomophorus minor</i>	UC	WL+R	
Dobson's Epauletted Fruit Bat	<i>Epomophorus (Epomops) dobsonii</i>			
Straw-coloured Fruit Bat (Mwilima)	<i>Eidolon helvum</i>	C(s)	WL+R	
Egyptian Slit-faced Bat (Kansuswa)	<i>Nycteris thebaica</i>	R	WL	
Large-eared Slit-faced Bat	<i>Nycteris macrotis</i>			
Hildebrandt's Horseshoe Bat (Kansuswa)	<i>Rhinolophus hildebrandti</i>	R	WL	
Sundevall's Leaf-nosed Bat (Kansuswa)	<i>Hipposideros caffer</i>	R	WL	
Free-tailed Bat (Kansuswa)	Family Molossidae (species not as yet identified)	?	WL	
Banana Bat (Kansuswa)	<i>Pipistrellus nanus</i>	FC	WL	
Cape Serotine Bat (Kansuswa)	<i>Pipistrellus capensis</i>	FC	All	
Rüppell's Bat	<i>Pipistrellus rueppelii</i>	?		
Anchieta's Pipistrelle	<i>Pipistrellus anchietai</i>	?		
Rusty Bat	<i>Pipistrellus rusticus</i>	?		
Melck's Serotine Bat (Kansuswa)	<i>Eptesicus melckorum</i>	R	WL	
Welwitsch's Hairy Bat	<i>Myotis welwitschii</i>	?		
7 PRIMATES:				
Southern Lesser Bushbaby (Changa)	<i>Galago moholi</i>	FC	WL	
Thick-tailed Bushbaby (Changa)	<i>Otolemur crassicaudatus</i>	FC	WL	
Blue Monkey (Nsange)	<i>Cercopithecus mitis</i>	UC	R	
Vervet Monkey (Kolwe wa ncheta)	<i>Chlorocebus pygerythrus</i>	UC	WL+R	
Kinda Baboon (Kolwa wa mpili)	<i>Papio kindae</i>	C	All	
HARES & RABBITS:				
Scrub Hare (Kalulu)	<i>Lepus saxatilis</i>	C	G+WL	
RODENTS:				

Common name (Bemba)	Scientific name	Status	Habitat	✓
Giant Molerat (Common Molerat, Mfuko)	<i>Cryptomys mechowii</i> (this is a complex and may involve two species and is in revision)	C	G+WL	
Porcupine (Chinungi)	<i>Hystrix africaeaustralis</i>	C	All	
Greater Canerat (Insenski)	<i>Thryonomys swinderianus</i>	C	SW+R	
Sun Squirrel (Kapale)	<i>Heliosciurus rufobrachium</i>	FC	WL+R	
Springhare	<i>Pedetes capensis</i>	UC	WL+G	
Woodland Dormouse	<i>Graphiurus murinus</i>	FC	WL	
Giant Rat (Nsengele)	<i>Cricetomys ansorgei</i>	UC	WL+R	
Pouched Mouse (Chituta)	<i>Saccostomus campestris</i>	R	WL	
Chestnut Climbing Mouse	<i>Dendromus mystacolis</i>	UC	G	
Fat Mouse	<i>Steatomys pratensis</i>	R	G+WL	
Angoni Marsh (Vlei) Rat	<i>Otomys angoniensis</i>	FC	SW	
Boehm's Gerbil (Kapanga)	<i>Tatera boehmi</i>	FC	WL	
Bushveld Gerbil (Kapanga)	<i>Tatera leucogaster</i>	FC	WL+G	
Pygmy Mouse	<i>Mus minutoides</i>	UC	G	
Grey-bellied Pygmy Mouse	<i>Mus triton</i>	UC	G	
Multimammate Mouse	<i>Mastomys natalensis</i>	C	WL+G	
Denni's Wood Mouse	<i>Mastomys denniae</i>	C	WL+R	
House (Black) Rat (Sikoswe)	<i>Rattus rattus</i>	R	camp	
8 Water Rat	<i>Dasymys incomtus</i>	FC	SW	
Red Bush Rat	<i>Aethomys chrysophilus</i>	FC	WL	
Grooved-toothed (Creek) Rat (Ifutu)	<i>Pelomys fallax</i>	FC	SW+R	
Single-striped Mouse	<i>Lemniscomys griselda</i>	UC	G	
Woodland Mouse (Narrow-footed Thicket Rat)	<i>Grammomys dolichurus</i>	C	WL+R	
Spiny Mouse	<i>Acomys spinosissimus</i>	UC	G+WL	
CARNIVORES:				
Side-striped Jackal (Mumbwe)	<i>Canis adustus</i>	FC	WL+G	

Common name (Bemba)	Scientific name	Status	Habitat	✓
Cape Clawless Otter (Mbao)	<i>Aonyx capensis</i>	UC	SW	
Spotted-necked Otter (Mbao)	<i>Lutra maculicollis</i>	UC	SW	
Honey Badger (Chibuli)	<i>Mellivora capensis</i>	R	WL	
Striped Polecat (Kampanawe)	<i>Ictonyx striatus</i>	R	WL+G	
African Civet (Mfungo)	<i>Civettictis civetta</i>	FC	WL+R+G	
Angolan Genet (Inshimba)	<i>Genetta angolensis</i>	FC	WL+R	
Large-spotted Genet (Inshimba)	<i>Genetta tigrina</i>	FC	WL+R	
Large Grey Mongoose (Chinyenga)	<i>Herpestes ichneumon</i>	UC	SW+R	
Slender Mongoose (Ipulu)	<i>Galerella sanguineus</i>	FC	WL+H	
White-tailed Mongoose	<i>Ichneumia albicauda</i>	R	WL+G	
Water Mongoose	<i>Atilax paludinosus</i>	FC	SW	
Banded Mongoose	<i>Mungos mungo</i>	UC	WL	
Dwarf Mongoose (Tuchesele)	<i>Helogale parvula</i>	UC	WL	
Spotted Hyaena (Chimbwi)	<i>Crocuta crocuta</i>	R	WL+G	
Lion (Nkalamo)	<i>Panthera leo</i>	V		
Leopard (Mbwili)	<i>Panthera pardus</i>	UC	All	
Serval (Mbale)	<i>Leptailurus serval</i>	R	WL+G	
African Wild Cat (Impaka)	<i>Felis sylvestrus libyca</i>	R	WL+H	
9 Caracal (Lubwabwa)	<i>Caracal caracal</i>	UC	WL	
AARDVARK (Kabeya)	<i>Orycteropus afer</i>	UC	WL+G	
ELEPHANT (Nsofu)	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	FC	All	
HYRAXES:				
Tree Hyrax (Pati)	<i>Dendrohyrax arboreus</i>	UC	R	
Yellow-spotted Hyrax (Pati)	<i>Heterohyrax brucei</i>	R	H	
UNGULATES:				
Plains Zebra (Cholwa)	<i>Equus burchelli</i>	R	WL	
Bushpig (Kopoli)	<i>Potamochoerus larvatus</i>	C	All	

Common name (Bemba)	Scientific name	Status	Habitat	✓
Warthog (Njili)	<i>Phacochoerus africanus</i>	C	WL+G	
Hippopotamus (Mfubu)	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	UC	SW+G	
Buffalo (Mbowo)	<i>Syncerus caffer</i>	R	WL+G+ SW	
Sitatunga (Nsobe)	<i>Tragelaphus spekei</i>	C	SW+WL	
Bushbuck (Chisongo)	<i>Tragelaphus scriptus</i>	C	WL+R	
Yellow-backed Duiker (Chikundamateshi)	<i>Cephalophus silvicultor</i>	R	WL	
Common Duiker (Mpombo)	<i>Sylvicapra grimmia</i>	C	WL	
Southern Reedbuck (Imfwi)	<i>Redunca arundinum</i>	FC	G+WL	
Defassa Waterbuck (Chuswe)	<i>Kobus ellipsiprymnus defassa</i>	UC	G+WL	
Puku (Nsebula)	<i>Kobus vardoni</i>	C	G+WL	
Roan (Mpelembe)	<i>Hippotragus equinus</i>	UC	G+WL	
Sable (Kanshilye)	<i>Hippotragus niger</i>	UC	G+WL	
Lichtenstein's Hartebeest (Inkonshi)	<i>Alcelaphus (Sigmoceros) lichtensteini</i>	FC	G+WL	
Sharpe's Grysbok (Katili)	<i>Raphicerus sharpei</i>	UC	WL	

MAMMALS STILL POSSIBLE FOR KASANKA

Common Name	Scientific Name
Greater Grey-Brown Musk Shrew	<i>Crocidura luna</i>
Musk Shrew	<i>Crocidura turba</i>
Otter shrew	<i>Potamogale velox</i>
Dobson's Epauletted Fruit Bat	<i>Epomophorus dobsoni</i>
Mauritian Tomb Bat	<i>Taphozous mauritanus</i>
Greater Slit-faced Bat	<i>Nycteris macrotis</i>
Yellow-winged Bat	<i>Lavia frons</i>
Rüppell's Horseshoe Bat	<i>Rhinolophus fumigatus</i>
Rufous Hairy Bat	<i>Myotis bocagei</i>
Butterfly Bat	<i>Glauconycteris variegata</i>
Giant Yellow House Bat	<i>Scotophilus nigrita</i>
Damara Woolly Bat	<i>Kerivoula argentata</i>
Nigerian Free-tailed Bat	<i>Tadarida nigeriae</i>
Little Free-tailed Bat	<i>Tadarida pumila</i>
Striped Weasel	<i>Poecilogale albinucha</i>
Bushy-tailed Mongoose	<i>Bdeogale crassicauda</i>
Meller's Mongoose	<i>Rhynchogale melleri</i>
African Wildcat	<i>Felis libyca</i>
Lord Derby's Flying Squirrel	<i>Anomalurus derbianus</i>
Grey Climbing Mouse	<i>Dendromus melanotis</i>
Savanna gerbil	<i>Gerbilliscus validus</i>
Nyika Bush Rat	<i>Aethomys nyikae</i>
Kaiser's Bush Rat	<i>Aethomys kaiseri</i>
Broad-headed Mouse	<i>Zelotomys hildegardeae</i>

BIRD CHECKLIST - KASANKA NATIONAL PARK

The number of bird species recorded in the park at the time of writing is 414, with at least 62 that may be added with further observations, especially during the rainy season. This is the time when mobility is limited and the least number of people visit the park. Especially rewarding areas should prove to be in the swamps and riverine zones. The presence of the Shoebill (*Balaeniceps rex*) in the park is apparently based on one sighting and requires confirmation.

R.no	Z.no	Common name	Scientific name	Habitat	Status	Br.	✓
8	1	Little Grebe /Dabchick	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	SW	R	2	
49	6	White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	SW	V+R	-	
50		Pink-backed Pelican	<i>Pelecanus rufescens</i>	SW	V	-	
55		White-breasted Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	SW	V	?	
58	4	Reed Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax africanus</i>	SW	FC	-	
60	5	Darter	<i>Anhinga rufa</i>	SW	FC	7	
62	24	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	SW	FC	-	
64	26	Goliath Heron	<i>Ardea goliath</i>	SW	FC	b	
65	23	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	SW	R	-	
66	22	Great White Heron	<i>Egretta alba</i>	SW	R	-	
67	20	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	SW	1	-	
68	21	Yellow-billed (intermediate) Egret	<i>Egretta intermedia</i>	SW	R	-	
69		Black Egret	<i>Egretta ardesiaca</i>	SW	V	-	
71	16	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	SW	FC	-	
72	13	Common Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	SW	R	-	
74	17	Green-backed Heron	<i>Butorides striatus</i>	Sw	R	?	
75	15	Rufous-bellied Heron	<i>Ardeola rufiventris</i>	SW	FC	4	
76	11	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	SW	R	-	
77		White-backed Night Heron	<i>Gorsachius leuconotus</i>				
78	9	Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>	SW	V	-	
79	10	Dwarf Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sturmii</i>	SW	R	-	
81	27	Hamerkop	<i>Scopus umbretta</i>	SW	FC	b	

R.no	Z.no	Common name	Scientific name	Habitat	Status	Br.	✓
82	36	Shoebill	<i>Balaeniceps rex</i>	SW	V	-	
83	33	White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	SW	R	-	
85	31	Abdim's Stork	<i>Ciconia abdimii</i>	SW	R	-	
86	32	Woolly-necked Stork	<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	SW	UC	?	
87	29	Openbilled Stork	<i>Anastomus lamelligerus</i>	SW	R	-	
88	34	Saddle-billed Stork	<i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>	SW	UC	?	
89	35	Marabou Stork	<i>Leptoptilos crumeniferus</i>	WL	FC	-	
90	28	Yellow-billed Stork	<i>Mycteria ibis</i>	SW	UC	-	
91	37	Sacred Ibis	<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>	SW	FC	-	
93	38	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	SW	R	-	
94	39	Hadedah	<i>Bostrychia hagedash</i>	SW	FC	-	
95	40	African Spoonbill	<i>Platalea alba</i>	SW	V?R	-	
99	44	White-faced Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>	SW	R	-	
100	43	Fulvous Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	SW	V?R	-	
101	45	White-backed Duck	<i>Thalassornis leuconotus</i>	SW	UC	?	
102	46	Egyptian Goose	<i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i>	SW	FC	b	
104	51	Yellow-billed Duck	<i>Anas undulata</i>	SW	UC	-	
105	50	African Black Duck	<i>Anas sparsa</i>	SW	R	?	
107	55	Hottentot Teal	<i>Anas hottentota</i>	SW	R	?	
108	54	Red-billed Teal	<i>Anas erythrorhyncha</i>	SW	V?R	?	
113	59	Southern Pochard	<i>Netta erythrophthalma</i>	SW	R	-	
114	49	African Pygmy Goose	<i>Nettapus auritus</i>	SW	UC	b	
115	48	Knob-billed Duck	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	SW	UC	-	
116	47	Spur-winged Goose	<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>	SW	FC	?	
118	104	Secretary Bird	<i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>	G+WL	V	-	

R.no	Z.no	Common name	Scientific name	Habitat	Status	Br.	✓
121	67	Hooded Vulture	<i>Necrosyrtes monachus</i>	All	R	-	
123	68	White-backed Vulture	<i>Gyps africanus</i>	All	UC	6	
124	70	Lappet-faced Vulture	<i>Torgos tracheliotus</i>	All	R	-	
125	71	White-headed Vulture	<i>Trigonoceps occipitalis</i>	All	FC	-	
126	64	Black Kite (Yellow-billed)	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	All	FC	-	
127	63	Black-shouldered Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	All	R	-	
128	60	African Cuckoo Hawk	<i>Aviceda cuculoides</i>	WL	R	?	
130	61	Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis aprivorus</i>	WL	R	-	
132	94	Tawny Eagle	<i>Aquila rapax</i>	WL	UC	-	
133	95	Steppe Eagle	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	All	R	-	
134	93	Lesser Spotted Eagle	<i>Aquila pomarina</i>	WL	V	-	
135	92	Wahlberg's Eagle	<i>Aquila wahlbergi</i>	WL	UC	b	
137	97	African Hawk Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus spilogaster</i>	WL	R	?	
138	99	Ayre's Hawk Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus ayresii</i>	WL	R?V	?	
139	100	Long-crested Eagle	<i>Lophaetus occipitalis</i>	SW+R	UC	?	
140	102	Martial Eagle	<i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>	WL	R	?	
141	101	Crowned Eagle	<i>Stephanoaetus coronatus</i>	WL+R	UC	b	
142	73	Brown Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus cinereus</i>	WL	R	?	
143	72	Short-toed Eagle (Black Breasted Snake Eagle)	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	All	FC	-	
145	74	Western Banded Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus cinerascens</i>	SW+R	UC	?	
146	75	Bateleur	<i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>	WL	FC	?	
148	65	African Fish Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	SW	FC	6	
149	90	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	WL	R?V	-	
154	89	Lizard Buzzard	<i>Kaupifalco monogrammicus</i>	WL	C	b	
156	84	Ovambo Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter ovampensis</i>	WL	R	?	
157	86	Little Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter minullus</i>	WL+R	R	?	
158	83	Black Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter melanoleucus</i>	WL+R	V?R	7	

R.no	Z.no	Common name	Scientific name	Habitat	Status	Br.	✓
159	88	Shikra	<i>Accipiter badius</i>	WL	UC	?	
160	87	African Goshawk	<i>Accipiter tachiro</i>	R	R	-	
161	82	Gabar Goshawk	<i>Melierax gabar</i>	WL	R	-	
163	81	Dark Chanting Goshawk	<i>Melierax metabates</i>	WL	UC	?	
164	77	European Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	SW	V	-	
165	78	African Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus ranivorus</i>	SW	UC	-	
166	80	Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>	All	V	-	
167	79	Pallid Harrier	<i>Circus macrourus</i>	All	R	-	
169	76	Gymnogene	<i>Polyboroides typus</i>	SW+R	R	?	
173	112	European Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	WL+R	R	-	
174	113	African Hobby	<i>Falco cuvierii</i>	WL	R	-	
179	103	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	SW	V+R	-	
180	110	Eastern Red-footed Falcon	<i>Falco amurensis</i>	WL	V	-	
183	105	Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>	All	R	-	
185	108	Dickinson's Kestrel	<i>Falco dickinsoni</i>	SW+W L	R	-	
188	118	Coqui Francolin	<i>Francolinus coqui</i>	WL	UC	b	
191	121	Shelley's Francolin	<i>Francolinus shelleyi</i>	WL	R	-	
198	127	Red-necked Francolin	<i>Francolinus afer</i>	WL	FC	1	
201	129	Harlequin Quail	<i>Coturnix delegorguei</i>	SW	V	?	
202	130	Blue Quail	<i>Coturnix chinensis</i>	SW	R	-	
203	132	Helmeted Guinea fowl	<i>Numida meleagris</i>	WL+R	FC	1	
205	133	Kurrichane Buttonquail	<i>Turnix sylvatica</i>	WL	R	-	
207	153	Wattled Crane	<i>Grus carunculatus</i>	SW	UC	?	
210	141	African Water Rail	<i>Rallus caerulescens</i>	SW	UC	-	
211	142	Corn Crake	<i>Crex crex</i>	SW+G	V?R	-	
212	143	African Crake	<i>Crex egregia</i>	SW	V	-	
213	144	Black Crake	<i>Amaurornis flavirostris</i>	SW	UC	b	
217	137	Red-chested Flufftail	<i>Sarothrura rufa</i>	SW	UC	b	
218	136	Buff-spotted Flufftail	<i>Sarothrura elegans</i>	R	V	b	

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219	139	Streaky-breasted Flufftail	<i>Sarothrura boehmi</i>	G	V	-	
220	138	Long-toed Flufftail	<i>Sarothrura legens</i>	SW	V	b	
223	148	Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrius porphyrio</i>	SW	UC	b	
224		Lesser Gallinule	<i>Porphyryla alleni</i>	SW	V	?	
226	150	Common Moorhen	<i>Galinula chloropus</i>	SW	FC	-	
227	151	Lesser Moorhen	<i>Galinula angulata</i>	SW	V	-	
229	155	African Finfoot	<i>Podica senegalensis</i>	SW	R	?	
231	156	Denham's (Stanley's) Bustard	<i>Neotis denhami stanleyi</i>	G	R	-	
238	159	Black-bellied Bustard	<i>Eupodotis melanogaster</i>	G+WL	R	?	
240	160	African Jacana	<i>Actophilornis africanus</i>	SW	UC	b	
241	161	Lesser Jacana	<i>Microparra capensis</i>	SW	UC	b	
242	162	Painted Snipe	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	SW	V	-	
245	174	Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	SW	V	-	
249	176	Three-banded Plover	<i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>	SW	R	-	
255	190	Crowned Plover	<i>Vanellus coronatus</i>	G	V	-	
256	189	Lesser Black-winged Plover	<i>Vanellus lugubris</i>	G	V	-	
258	187	Blacksmith Plover	<i>Vanellus armatus</i>	SW	R	?	
260	185	Senegal Wattled Plover	<i>Vanellus senegallus</i>	SW	UC	?	
261	191	Long-toed Plover	<i>Vanellus crassirostris</i>	SW	R	-	
264	209	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	SW	R	-	
265	205	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	SW	R	-	
266	207	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	SW	UC	-	
269	202	Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	SW	V	-	
270	203	Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	SW	R	-	
274	213	Little Stint	<i>Caladris minuta</i>	SW	V	-	
284	218	Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	SW	R	-	
286	193	Ethiopian Snipe	<i>Gallinago nigripennis</i>	SW	R	b	
295	163	Black-winged stilt	<i>Himantopus</i>	SW	R	-	

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			<i>himantopus</i>				
297	166	Spotted Dikkop	<i>Burhinus capensis</i>	WL	R	b	
298	165	Water Dikkop	<i>Burhinus vermiculatus</i>	SW	R	?	
300	169	Temminck's Courser	<i>Cursorius temminckii</i>	G	R	-	
303	168	Bronze-winged Courser	<i>Rhinoptilus chalconotus</i>	WL	R	-	
304	170	Common (Red-winged) Pratincole	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>	SW	R	-	
305		Black-winged Pratincole	<i>Glareola nordmanni</i>	?	?		
315	221	Grey-headed Gull	<i>Larus cirrocephalus</i>	SW	V?R	-	
338	225	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybridus</i>	SW	V	-	
339	226	White-winged Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	SW	R	-	
350	232	Rameron (Olive) Pigeon	<i>Columba arquatrix</i>	R	R	-	
352	239	Red-eyed Dove	<i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i>	R	UC	b	
354	238	Cape Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia capicola</i>	WL	FC	b	
355	236	Laughing Dove	<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>	WL	V	-	
356	243	Namaqua Dove	<i>Oena capensis</i>	All	V	-	
358	240	Emerald-spotted Wood Dove	<i>Turtur chalcospilos</i>	WL	FC	b	
359		Tambourine Dove	<i>Turtur tympanistria</i>	R			
361	244	Green Pigeon	<i>Treron australis</i>	WL+R	FC	b	
363	245	Brown Necked Parrot	<i>Poicephalus robustus</i>	WL+R	R	?	
364	246	Meyer's Parrot	<i>Poicephalus meyeri</i>	WL+R	FC	b	
370	249	Schalow's Turaco /Loerie	<i>Tauraco schalowi</i>	R	UC	b	
372	251	Lady Ross's Turaco / Loerie	<i>Musophaga rossae</i>	R	UC	b	
373	252	Grey Turaco / Go-away Bird	<i>Corythaixoides concolor</i>	WL	FC	?	
375	261	African Grey Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus gularis</i>	WL	FC	b	
377	258	Red-chested Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus solitarius</i>	WL+R	FC	b	
378	259	Black Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus clamosus</i>	WL+R	FC	b	

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381	256	Striped Crested Cuckoo	<i>Clamator levaillantii</i>	WL+R	UC	b	
382	255	Jacobin Cuckoo	<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>	WL	V	-	
383	257	Thick-billed Cuckoo	<i>Pachyococyx audeberti</i>	WL	R	b	
384	266	Emerald Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx cupreus</i>	WL+R	UC	b	
385	267	Klaas's Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i>	WL+R	FC	b	
386	268	Didric (Diederik) Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx caprius</i>	SW+W L	R	b	
388	270	African Black Coucal	<i>Centropus grilii</i>	SW	R	b	
389	271	Coppery-tailed Coucal	<i>Centropus cupreicaudus</i>	SW	UC	b	
390	272	Senegal Coucal	<i>Centropus senegalensis</i>	All	FC	b	
391	273	Burchell's (White-browed) Coucal	<i>Centropus superciliosus</i>	SW	R	-	
392	274	Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	All	R	?	
394	283	Wood Owl	<i>Strix woodfordii</i>	R	R	b	
395	284	Marsh Owl	<i>Asio capensis</i>	All	R	?	
396	276	African Scops Owl	<i>Otus senegalensis</i>	WL	FC	b	
397	277	White-faced Owl	<i>Otus leucotis</i>	WL	R	b	
399	282	Barred Owlet	<i>Glaucidium capensis</i>	WL+R	R	b	
401	278	Spotted Eagle Owl	<i>Bubo africanus</i>	WL	R	b	
402	279	Giant Eagle Owl	<i>Bubo lacteus</i>	WL	R	b	
403	280	Pel's Fishing Owl	<i>Scotopelia peli</i>	SW+R	R	b	
404	285	European Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>	WL	R	-	
405	287	Fiery-necked Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus pectoralis</i>	WL	FC	b	
407	289	Natal Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus natalensis</i>	SW	R	b	
409	291	Gaboon (Mozambique) Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus fossii</i>	All	R	b	
410	292	Pennant-winged Nightjar	<i>Macrodipteryx vexillarius</i>	WL	FC	b	
411	300	European Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	All	FC	-	

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415		White-rumped Swift	<i>Apus caffer</i>	G?	V	?		
417	302	Little Swift	<i>Apus affinis</i>	All	R	-		
420	327	Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	<i>Merops persicus</i>	SW	FC	-		
421	296	African Palm Swift	<i>Cypsiurus parvus</i>	All	R?V	-		
424	305	Speckled Mousebird	<i>Colius striatus</i>	WL	Uc	-		
426	306	Red-faced Mousebird	<i>Urocolius indicus</i>	WL	R	-		
427	307	Narina Trogon	<i>Apaloderma narina</i>	R	R	b		
428	320	Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>	SW	C	b		
429	319	Giant Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle maxima</i>	SW	UC	b		
430	309	Half-collared Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo semitorquata</i>	SW	R	b		
431	311	Malachite Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo cristata</i>	SW	FC	b		
432	313	Pygmy Kingfisher	<i>Ceyx pictus</i>	SW	UC	b		
433	317	Senegal (Woodland) Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon senegalensis</i>	WL	FC	b		
435	314	Brown-hooded Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon abliventris</i>	SW+R	FC	b		
436	315	Chestnut-bellied Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon leucocephala</i>	WL	FC	b		
437	318	Striped Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon chelicuti</i>	WL	UC	b		
438	328	European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>	SW	C	-		
439	326	Madagascar (Olive) Bee-eater	<i>Merops superciliosus</i>	All	R	-		
440		Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	<i>Merops persicus</i>	?	R	-		
19	441	329	Carmine Bee-eater	<i>Merops nubicoides</i>	SW	FC	8	
ZB24	322	White-cheeked Bee-eater	<i>Merops variegatus</i>	SW	R	?		
442		Böhm's Bee-eater	<i>Merops boehmi</i>					
443		White-fronted Bee-eater	<i>Merops bullockoides</i>					
444		Little Bee-eater	<i>Merops pusillus</i>					
445	323	Swallow-tailed Bee-eater	<i>Merops hirundineus</i>	WL	FC	?		
446		European Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>	All	V	-		
447	331	Lilac-breasted Roller	<i>Coracias caudata</i>	All	R	-		
448	332	Racket-tailed Roller	<i>Coracias spatulata</i>	WL	UC	b		
450	334	Broad-billed Roller	<i>Eurystomus glaucurus</i>	WL+R	FC	b		

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451	337	Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	WL	FC	?	
452	335	Red-billed Wood Hoopoe	<i>Phoeniculus pupureus</i>	WL	UC	b	
454	336	Scimitarbill	<i>Phoeniculus cyanomelas</i>	WL	FC	b	
455	344	Trumpeter Hornbill	<i>Bycanistes bucinator</i>	R	UC	b	
ZB20	342	Pale-billed Hornbill	<i>Tockus pallidirostris</i>	WL	UC	b	
460	340	Crowned Hornbill	<i>Tockus alboterminatus</i>	R	UC	b	
463	346	Southern Ground Hornbill	<i>Bucorvus cafer</i>	WL	FC	b	
ZB22	347	Anchieta's Barbet	<i>Stactolaema anchietae</i>	WL	R	b	
464	355	Black-collared Barbet	<i>Lybius torquatus</i>	WL+R	FC	b	
?	357	Black-backed Barbet	<i>Lybius minor</i>	R	UC	b	
467?3	348	Whyte's Barbet	<i>Stactolaema whytii</i>	WL	V	?	
470	350	Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird	<i>Pogoniulus chrysoconus</i>	WL	FC	b	
471	351	Yellow(golden?)-rumped Tinkerbird	<i>Pogoniulus bilineatus</i>	R	FC	b	
?	354	Miombo Pied Barbet	<i>Tricholaema frontata</i>	WL	R	b	
473	358	Crested Barbet	<i>Trachyphonus vaillantii</i>	WL	R	b	
475	361	Scaly-fronted (throated) Honeyguide	<i>Indicator variegatus</i>	WL	R	b	
476	363	Lesser Honeyguide	<i>Indicator minor</i>	WL+R	R	b	
478	360	Brown-backed Honeyguide	<i>Prodotiscus regulus</i>	All	V	-	
479	362	Greater Honeyguide	<i>Indicator indicator</i>	WL	FC	b	
479?	359	Green-backed Honeyguide	<i>Prodotiscus zambesiae</i>	WL	V	-	
481	367	Bennett's Woodpecker	<i>Campethera bennettii</i>	WL	R	b	
483	368	Golden-tailed Woodpecker	<i>Campethera abingoni</i>	WL	FC	b	
485	369	Little Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Campethera cailliautii</i>	WL+R	FC	b	
486	37	Cardinal Woodpecker	<i>Dendropicos fuscescens</i>	WL+R	FC	b	

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487	372	Bearded Woodpecker	<i>Thripias namaquus</i>	WL	R	b	
488	373	Olive Woodpecker	<i>Mesopicos griseocephalus</i>	R	UC	b	
490	374	African Broadbill	<i>Smithornis capensis</i>	R	R	b	
496	379	Flappet Lark	<i>Mirafr rufocinnamomea</i>	WL+G	R	b	
505	382	Dusky Lark	<i>Pinarocorys nigricans</i>	WL+G	R	9	
507	383	Red-capped Lark	<i>Calandrella cinerea</i>	All	R	-	
518	407	European (Barn) Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	All	FC	-	
519	408	Angola Swallow	<i>Hirundo angolensis</i>	SW	V	-	
522		Wire-tailed Swallow	<i>Hirundo smithii</i>				
523	405	Pearl-breasted Swallow	<i>Hirundo dimidiata</i>	WL	R	?	
524	394	Red-breasted Swallow	<i>Hirundo semirufa</i>	SW	R	-	
525	395	Mosque Swallow	<i>Hirundo senegalensis</i>	All	FC	?	
527	396	Lesser Striped Swallow	<i>Hirundo abyssinica</i>	All	FC	?	
530	409	House Martin	<i>Delicohon urbica</i>	All	R	-	
531	393	Grey-rumped Swallow	<i>Pseudhirundo gresopyga</i>	SW	FC	-	
532	390	European Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	All	C	-	
534	392	Banded Martin	<i>Riparia cincta</i>	All	R	-	
536	388	Black Saw-wing	<i>Psalidoprocne pristoptera</i>	WL	R	?	
538	428	Black Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Campephaga flava</i>	WL+R	FC	b	
	429	Purple-throated Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Campephaga quiscalina</i>	R	R	?	
539	430	White-breasted Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Coracina pectoralis</i>	WL	FC	?	
541	630	Fork-tailed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus adsimilis</i>	WL	C	b	
542	629	Square-tailed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus ludwigii</i>	R	FC	b	
544	606	African Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus auratus</i>	WL	FC	b	
545	607	Eastern Black-headed Oriole	<i>Oriolus larvatus</i>	WL	FC	b	
548	631	Pied Crow	<i>Corvus albus</i>	All	V	-	
553	574	Miombo Grey Tit	<i>Parus griseiventris</i>	WL	FC	b	

R.no	Z.no	Common name	Scientific name	Habitat	Status	Br.	✓
	576	White-winged Black Tit	<i>Parus leucomelas</i>	WL	UC	4	
556	577	Rufous-bellied Tit	<i>Parus rufiventris</i>	WL	FC	b	
558	578	Grey Penduline Tit	<i>Anthoscopus caroli</i>	WL	FC	b	
559	579	Spotted Creeper	<i>Salpornis spilonotus</i>	WL	R	b	
560	572	Arrow-marked Babbler	<i>Turdoides jardineii</i>	WL	R	b	
562	573	White-rumped Babbler	<i>Turdoides leucopygius</i>	All	FC	b	
568	443	Common (Black-eyed) Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus barbatus</i>	WL+R	FC	b	
	439	Grey-olive Greenbul (Bulbul)	<i>Phyllastrephus cerviniventris</i>	SW+R	UC	b	
	440	Cabanis's Greenbul	<i>Phyllastrephus cabanisi</i>	R	UC	b	
569	438	Terrestrial Bulbul	<i>Phyllastrephus terrestris</i>	WL	V?R	-	
	432	Little Greenbul	<i>Andropadus virens</i>	R	UC	b	
574	436	Yellow-bellied Greenbul	<i>Chlorocichla flaviventris</i>	R	UC	b	
	437	Yellow-throated Leaflove	<i>Chlorocichla flavicollis</i>	R	UC	b	
576	451	Kurrichane Thrush	<i>Turdus libonyanus</i>	WL	FC	b	
	450	West African Thrush	<i>Turdus pelios</i>	R	V?R	-	
580	452	Groundscraper Thrush	<i>Psophocichla litsitsirupa</i>	WL	R	?	
584	448	Miombo Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola angolensis</i>	WL	UC	b	
587	472	Capped Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pileata</i>	G	UC	b	
	475	Sooty Chat	<i>Myrmecocichla nigra</i>	WL	V?R	-	
594	476	Arnot's (White-headed Black) Chat	<i>Myrmecocichla arnoti</i>	WL	FC	?	
596	469	Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquata</i>	All	FC	b	
597	470	Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>	SW	R	-	
	456	Bocage's Robin	<i>Sheppardia bocagei</i>	R	R	b	
599	462	Heuglin's Robin	<i>Cassypa heuglini</i>	All	FC	b	
600	463	Red-capped Robin	<i>Cassypa natalensis</i>	R	V?	?	
	466	Central bearded Scrub Robin	<i>Erythropygia barbata</i>	WL	UC	b	

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613	468	White-browed Scrub Robin	<i>Erythropygia leucophyrus</i>	WL	FC	b	
619	507	Garden warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>	WL	R	-	
620	509	Common Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>	WL	R	-	
623	505	Yellow-bellied Hyliota	<i>Hyliota flavigaster</i>	WL	FC	b	
624	506	Southern Hyliota	<i>Hyliota australis</i>	WL	R?V	b	
628	488	Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>	SW	R?V	-	
630	486	Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>	SW	UC	-	
631	487	Marsh Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	SW	R	-	
634	485	Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>	SW	UC	-	
635	489	Lesser Swamp Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus gracilirostris</i>	SW	UC	-	
636	490	Greater Swamp Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus rufescens</i>	SW	V?R	?	
637	494	African Yellow Warbler	<i>Chloropeta natalensis</i>	SW	V?R	b	
638	479	Little Rush Warbler	<i>Bradypterus baboecala</i>	SW	FC	b	
642	478	Broad-tailed Warbler (Fan-tailed)	<i>Schoenicola brevirostris</i>	All	R	b	
643	502	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	WL	FC	-	
648	539	Yellow-breasted Apalis	<i>Apalis flavida</i>	WL	FC	b	
	541	Grey Apalis	<i>Apalis cinerea</i>	R	UC	b	
651	501	Long-billed Crombec	<i>Sylvietta rufescens</i>	WL	R	b	
652	500	Red-capped Crombec	<i>Sylvietta ruficapilla</i>	WL	FC	b	
653	499	Yellow-bellied Eremomela	<i>Eremomela icteropygialis</i>	WL	R	b	
655	496	Green-capped Eremomela	<i>Eremomela scotops</i>	WL	FC	b	
	497	Black-collared Eremomela	<i>Eremomela atricollis</i>	WL	UC	b	
659	545	Miombo Barred Warbler	<i>Camaroptera undosa</i>	WL	FC	b	
663	483	African Moustached Warbler	<i>Melocichla mentalis</i>	SW	UC	-	

R.no	Z.no	Common name	Scientific name	Habitat	Status	Br.	✓
664	516	Fan-tailed Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	SW	UC	b	
668	513	Pale-crowned (Silent Cloud) Cisticola	<i>Cisticola cinnamomeus</i>	SW	R	b	
672	522	Rattling Cisticola	<i>Cisticola chiniana</i>	WL	FC	b	
674	529	Red-faced Cisticola	<i>Cisticola erythrops</i>	All	FC	b	
	528	Trilling Cisticola	<i>Cisticola woosnami</i>	WL	C	b	
676	533	Chirping Cisticola	<i>Cisticola pipiens</i>	SW	FC	b	
678	518	Croaking Cisticola	<i>Cisticola natalensis</i>	All	FC	b	
679	526	Rock-loving (lazy) Cisticola	<i>Cisticola aberrans</i>	WL	R?V	b	
680	524	Short-winged Cisticola	<i>Cisticola brachypterus</i>	WL	FC	b	
681	525	Neddicky	<i>Cisticola fulvicapillus</i>	WL	FC	b	
682	535	Tawny-flanked Prinia	<i>Prinia subflava</i>	WL	FC	b	
689	551	Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	WL	FC	-	
690	552	Dusky Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa adusta</i>	R	V?R	-	
691	555	Ashy (Blue grey) Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa caerulescens</i>	WL+R	FC	b	
	557	Boehm's Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa boehmi</i>	WL	UC	b	
692	550	Collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>	WL	V	-	
693	558	Lead-collared (Fantailed) Flycatcher	<i>Myioparus plumbeus</i>	WL+R	UC	b	
694	549	Southern Black Flycatcher	<i>Melaenornis pammelaina</i>	WL	FC	b	
696	547	Pallid Flycatcher	<i>Bradornis pallidus</i>	WL	V?R	b	
701	561	Chinspot Batis	<i>Bais molitor</i>	R+WL	FC	b	
705	563	Black-throated Wattle-eye	<i>Platysteira peltata</i>	R	UC	b	
	565	White-tailed Blue Flycatcher	<i>Elminia albicauda</i>	WL	R	?	
708	567	Blue-mantled Flycatcher	<i>Trochocercus cyanomelas</i>	R	R	b	
710	568	Paradise Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone viridis</i>	R+WL	FC	b	
711	414	African Pied Wagtail	<i>Motacilla aguimp</i>	SW	FC	1	
713	411	Cape Wagtail	<i>Motacilla capensis</i>	SW	R	?	
714	410	Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	SW	V?	-	

R.no	Z.no	Common name	Scientific name	Habitat	Status	Br.	✓
716	415	Richard's Pipit	<i>Anthus richardi</i>	G	R	?	
717	416	Long-billed Pipit	<i>Anthus similus</i>	WL	UC	?	
718	417	Plain-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus leucophrys</i>	G	FC	?	
719	418	Buffy Pipit	<i>Anthus vaalensis</i>	G	R	?	
722	421	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	WL	V?	-	
723	420	Little Tawny (Bushveld) Pipit	<i>Anthus cafer</i>	WL	R?	?	
729	425	Fulleborn's Longclaw	<i>Macronyx fuellebornii</i>	G+SW	UC	?	
730		Rosy-throated Longclaw	<i>Macronyx ameliae</i>	G	R		
731	610	Lesser Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius minor</i>	All	V?	-	
732	611	Fiscal Shrike	<i>Lanius collaris</i>	All	FC	b	
733	609	Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>	WL	FC	-	
734	608	Sousa's Shrike	<i>Lanius souzae</i>	WL	R	b	
737	618	Tropical Boubou	<i>Laniarius aethiopicus</i>	WL	FC	b	
740	614	Southern Puffback	<i>Dryoscopus cubla</i>	WL	FC	b	
741	613	Brubru	<i>Nilaus afer</i>	WL	FC	b	
743	616	Brown-headed (Three-streaked) Tchagra	<i>Tchagra australis</i>	WL	R	-	
744	617	Black-crowned Tchagra	<i>Tchagra senegala</i>	WL	FC	b	
745	615	Marsh Tchagra	<i>Tchagra minuta</i>	SW	R	?	
748	622	Orange-breasted Bush Shrike	<i>Malaconotus sulphureopectus</i>	WL+R	FC	b	
749	623	Many-coloured (Black-fronted) Bush Shrike	<i>Malaconotus multicolor</i>	R	R	b	
751	625	Grey-headed Bush Shrike	<i>Malaconotus blanchoti</i>	WL	FC	b	
753	627	White Helmet Shrike	<i>Prionops plumata</i>	WL	FC	b	
754	628	Retz's Red-billed Helmet Shrike	<i>Prionops retzii</i>	WL	FC	b	
760	426	Rosy-breasted Longclaw	<i>Macronyx ameliae</i>	SW+G	R	b	
761	644	Violet-backed (Plum-coloured) Starling	<i>Cinnyricinclus leucogaster</i>	WL	FC	?	
766	639	Lesser Blue-eared	<i>Lamprotornis</i>	WL	FC	?	

R.no	Z.no	Common name	Scientific name	Habitat	Status	Br.	✓
		Starling	<i>chloropterus</i>				
767	640	Sharp-tailed Starling	<i>Lamprotornis acuticaudus</i>	WL	FC	?	
772	648	Red-billed Oxpecker	<i>Buphagus erythrorhynchus</i>	All	UC	?	
778	600	Coppery Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia cuprea</i>	WL	UC	?	
780	599	Purple-banded Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia bifasciata</i>	WL+R	FC	?	
784	594	Miombo Double-collared Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia manoensis</i>	WL	R	b	
786	590	Yellow-bellied Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia venusta</i>	WL	R	b	
787	591	White-bellied Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia talatala</i>	WL	UC	b	
790	584	Olive Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia olivacea</i>	R	R	b	
	585	Green-headed Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia verticalis</i>	R	R?V	?	
791	589	Scarlet-chested Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia senegalensis</i>	WL	FC	b	
792	588	Amethyst Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia amethystina</i>	WL	FC	b	
793	582	Collared Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes collaris</i>	R	FC	b	
	580	Red-and-blue Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes anchietae</i>	WL	FC	b	
795	581	Violet-backed Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes longuemarei</i>	WL	UC	b	
797	604	Yellow White-eye	<i>Zosterops senegalensis</i>	WL+R	FC	b	
804	650	Grey-headed Sparrow	<i>Passer griseus</i>	WL	R?V	?	
805	652	Yellow-throated Petronia	<i>Petronia superciliaris</i>	WL	FC	b	
807	689	Thick-billed Weaver	<i>Amblyospiza albufrons</i>	SW	R	-	
808	670	Dark-backed (Forest) Weaver	<i>Ploceus bicolor</i>	R	UC	b	
810	660	Spectacled Weaver	<i>Ploceus ocularis</i>	R+WL	FC	b	
811	667	Village (Spotted-backed) Weaver	<i>Ploceus cucullatus</i>	WL	FC	b	
816	662	Large Golden Weaver	<i>Ploceus xanthops</i>	SW	FC	b	
819	673	Red-headed Weaver	<i>Anaplectes rubriceps</i>	WL	UC	b	
820		Parasitic Weaver (Cuckoo Weaver)	<i>Anomalospiza imberbis</i>				

R.no	Z.no	Common name	Scientific name	Habitat	Status	Br.	✓
821	676	Red-billed Quelea	<i>Quelea quelea</i>	All	UC	-	
822	675	Red-headed Quelea	<i>Quelea erythrops</i>	SW	R?	-	
824	679	Red Bishop	<i>Euplectes orix</i>	SW	UC	b	
825		Black-winged (fire-crowned) Bishop	<i>Euplectes hordeaceus</i>	All	R?	?	
827	680	Yellow Bishop (Yellow-rumped Widow)	<i>Euplectes capensis</i>	All	FC	b	
828	681	Red-shouldered Whydah	<i>Euplectes axillaris</i>	SW	UC	b	
830	682	Yellow-mantled (backed) Whydah	<i>Euplectes macrourus</i>	All	FC	b	
	686	Marsh Whydah	<i>Euplectes hartlaubi</i>	SW	R	b	
831		Red-collared Whydah (Widow)	<i>Euplectes ardeus</i>				
833	691	Orange-winged Pytilia	<i>Pytilia afra</i>	WL	R?	-	
834	690	Melba Finch	<i>Pytilia melba</i>	WL	FC	b	
837		Black-bellied (Nyasa) Seedcracker	<i>Pyrenestes minor</i>	WL			
839	694	Red-throated Twinspot	<i>Hypargos niveoguttatus</i>	R+WL	UC	b	
840	698	Blue-bellied Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i>	R+WL	FC	b	
843	696	Brown Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta rufioicta</i>	WL	FC	b	
846	704	Common Waxbill	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>	All	FC	b	
	702	Fawn-breasted Waxbill	<i>Estrilda paludicola</i>	SW	FC	b	
848	700	Black-tailed Grey Waxbill	<i>Estrilda perreini</i>	WL	R?	-	
853	710	Locust Finch	<i>Ortygospiza locustella</i>	All	R	b	
854	709	Zebra (Orange-breasted) Waxbill	<i>Amandava subflava</i>	All	FC	b	
857	713	Bronze Mannikin	<i>Lonchura cucullata</i>	WL	R	b	
858	714	Red-backed Mannikin	<i>Lonchura bicolor</i>	WL	FC	b	
860	722	Pin-tailed Widow	<i>Vidua macroura</i>	All	FC	b	
862	724	Long-tailed Paradise Widow	<i>Vidua paradisaea</i>	WL	R?	b	
863	725	Broad-tailed Paradise	<i>Vidua obtusa</i>	WL	R	b	

R.no	Z.no	Common name	Scientific name	Habitat	Status	Br.	✓
		Widow					
	728	Black-faced Canary	<i>Serinus capistratus</i>	WL	R	-	
869	730	Yellow-fronted Canary	<i>Serinus mozambicus</i>	WL	FC	b	
877		Bully Canary	<i>Serinus sulphuratus</i>				
882	733	Black-eared Seed-eater	<i>Serinus mennelli</i>	WL	FC	b	
	735	Stripe-breasted Seed-eater	<i>Serinus reichardi</i>	WL	R?	?	
883	741	Cabanis's Bunting	<i>Emberiza cabanisi</i>	WL	UC	b	
884	740	Golden-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza flaviventris</i>	WL	FC	b	
886	738	Cinnamon-breasted Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza tahapisi</i>	WL	R?	-	

BIRDS NOT YET RECORDED IN KASANKA BUT CONSIDERED LIKELY:

R.no	Common name	Scientific name	✓
80	Common Bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	
63	Black-headed Heron	<i>Ardea melanocephala</i>	
70	Slaty Egret	<i>Egretta vinaceigula</i>	
73	Malagasy Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola idae</i>	
110	Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	
129	Bat Hawk	<i>Macheiramphus alcinus</i>	
136	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	
171	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	
172	Lanner Falcon	<i>Falco biarmicus</i>	
179	Western Red-footed Falcon	<i>Falco vespertinus</i>	
206	Black-rumped Button-quail	<i>Turnix hottentota</i>	
209	Southern Crowned Crane	<i>Balearica regulorum</i>	
214	Spotted Crake	<i>Porzana porzana</i>	
215	Baillon's Crake	<i>Porzana pusilla</i>	
216	Striped Crake	<i>Aenigmatolimnas marginalis</i>	
228	Red-knobbed Coot	<i>Fulica cristata</i>	
294	Eurasian Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	
	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	
248	Kittlitz's Plover	<i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>	
252	Caspian Plover	<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>	
254	Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	
262	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	
263	Terek Sandpiper	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>	
272	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	
281	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	
285	Great Snipe	<i>Gallinago media</i>	
287	Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	

R.no	Common name	Scientific name	✓
343	African Skimmer	<i>Rhynchops flavirostris</i>	
357	Blue-spotted Wood Dove	<i>Turtur afer</i>	
374	European Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	
380	Great Spotted Cuckoo	<i>Clamator glaudarius</i>	
393	Grass Owl	<i>Tyto capensis</i>	
408	Freckled Rock Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus tristigma</i>	
423	Bat-like (Böhm's) Spinetail	<i>Neafrapus boehmi</i>	
477	Eastern Least Honeyguide	<i>Indicator exilis</i>	
520	White-throated Swallow	<i>Hirundo albigularis</i>	
522	Wire-tailed Swallow	<i>Hirundo smithii</i>	
533	African Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	
543	European Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>	
550	White-necked Raven	<i>Corvus albicollis</i>	
585	European Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	
589	Familiar Chat	<i>Cercomela familiaris</i>	
609	Thrush Nightingale	<i>Luscinia luscinia</i>	
625	Icterine Warbler	<i>Hippolais icterina</i>	
	Laura's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus lavrae</i>	
	Stout Cisticola	<i>Cisticola robustus</i>	
671	Tinkling Cisticola	<i>Cisticola rufilatus</i>	
	Swamp Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa aquatica</i>	
760	Wattled Starling	<i>Creatophora cinerea</i>	
765	Greater Blue-eared Starling	<i>Lamprotornis chalybaeus</i>	
	Splendid Glossy Starling	<i>Lamprotornis splendidus</i>	
771	Yellow-billed Oxpecker	<i>Buphagus africanus</i>	
781	Shelley's Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia shelleyi</i>	
814	African Masked Weaver	<i>Ploceus velatus</i>	
	Bar-winged Weaver	<i>Ploceus angolensis</i>	
820	Parasitic Weaver (Cuckoo Finch)	<i>Anomalospiza imberbis</i>	

R.no	Common name	Scientific name	✓
829	White-winged Whydah	<i>Euplectes albonotatus</i>	
	Black-bellied Seed-cracker	<i>Pyrenestes ostrinus</i>	
852	Quailfinch	<i>Ortygospiza atricollis</i>	
	Black-chinned Quailfinch	<i>Ortygospiza gabonensis</i>	
859	Magpie Mannikin (pied)	<i>Lonchura fringilloides</i>	
870	Black-throated Canary	<i>Serinus atrogularis</i>	
877	Bully Canary	<i>Serinus sulphuratus</i>	

REPTILE CHECKLIST

The reptile fauna of Kasanka is neither particularly rich, nor diverse, yet representative of the miombo woodland fauna. The presence of the Slender-snouted Crocodile (*Crocodylus cataphractus*) is based on an old record and this needs to be confirmed as this places it on the southernmost limit of its range.

English name	Scientific name	Status	Habitat	✓
TORTOISES:				
Pan Hinged Terrapin	<i>Pelusios subniger</i>	C	SW	
Swamp Terrapin	<i>Pelusios castaneus</i>	C	SW	
Speke's Hinged Tortoise	<i>Kinixys spekii</i>	UC	W	
CROCODILES:				
Nile Crocodile	<i>Crocodylus niloticus</i>	C	SW	
Slender-snouted Crocodile	<i>Crocodylus cataphractus</i>	R	SW	
SNAKES:				
Blind snake	<i>Typhlops gracilis</i>	R	WL	
Peter's Thread Snake	<i>Leptotyphlops scutifrons</i>	R	WL+G	
African Rock Python	<i>Python sebae</i>	FC	All	
Brown House Snake	<i>Lamprophis fuliginosus</i>	UC	WL	
Cape File Snake	<i>Mehelya capensis</i>	FC	WL+S W	
Cape Wolf Snake	<i>Lycophidion capense</i>	UC	WL	
Olive Marsh Snake	<i>Natriciteres olivaea</i>	R	SW	
32 Red-lipped (Black-templed) Cat Snake	<i>Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia</i>	C	WL+S W	
Eastern Tiger Snake	<i>Telescopus semiannulatus</i>	R	WL	
Green Water Snake	<i>Philothamnus hoplogaster</i>	FC	R+SW	
Spotted Bush Snake	<i>Philothamnus semivariiegatus</i>	R	WL	
Bark Snake	<i>Hemirhagerrhis nototaenia</i>	R	WL	
Olive Grass Snake	<i>Psammophis mossambicus</i>	R	WL	
Boomslang	<i>Dispholidus typus</i>	FC	WL+R	
Vine (Twig) Snake	<i>Thelotornis capensis</i>	FC	WL+R	

English name	Scientific name	Status	Habitat	✓
Common Egg-eating Snake	<i>Dasypeltis scabra</i>	C	All	
Black-necked Spitting Cobra	<i>Naja nigricollis</i>	R	WL	
Snouted Cobra	<i>Naja annulifera</i>	R	WL+R	
Egyptian Cobra	<i>Naja haje</i>	FC	WL	
Black Mamba	<i>Dendroaspis polylepis</i>	C	WL+R+ G+H	
Rhombic Night Adder	<i>Causus rhombeatus</i>	FC	WL	
Snouted Night Adder	<i>Causus defilippii</i>	R	G	
Puff Adder	<i>Bitis arietans</i>	C	All but not SW	
Gaboon Viper	<i>Bitis gabonica</i> (to be verified)	?	R	
LIZARDS:				
Dwarf Gecko	<i>Lygodactylus angolensis</i>	FC	WL	
Blue-headed Tree Agama	<i>Agama cyanogaster</i>	C	WL	
Flap-necked Chamaeleon	<i>Chamaeleo dilepis</i>	C	WL	
Speckle-lipped Forest Skink	<i>Tachylepis maculilabris</i>	FC	WL+R	
Striped Skink	<i>Tachylepis striata</i>	C	All - not SW	
Writhing Skink	<i>Riopa afer</i>	FC	WL	
Wahlberg's Snake-eyed Skink	<i>Panaspis wahlbergii</i>	R	WL	
Black-lined Plated Lizard	<i>Gerrhosaurus nigrolineatus</i>	R	WL	
Nile (Water) Monitor	<i>Varanus niloticus</i>	C	SW	

AMPHIBIAN CHECKLIST

All wetland associated.

English name	Scientific name	Status	✓
Shovel-snouted Squeaker	<i>Arthroleptis stenodactylus</i>	FC	
Guttural Toad	<i>Sclerophrys gutturalis</i>	C	
Lemaire's Toad	<i>Sclerophrys lemairii</i>	R	
Flat-backed Toad	<i>Sclerophrys maculatus</i>	C	
Red Toad	<i>Schismaderma carens</i>	C	
Dark-sided Toad	<i>Sclerophrys melanopleura</i>	R	
Snout-burrower	<i>Hemisus sudanensis</i>	C	
Snoring Spiny Reed Frog	<i>Afrixalus crotalus</i>	R	
Kivu Reed Frog	<i>Hyperolius kivuensis</i>	C	
Painted Reed Frog	<i>Hyperolius viridiflavus</i> (<i>marmoratus</i>)	C	
Long Reed Frog	<i>Hyperolius nasutus</i> (<i>acuticeps</i>)	C	
Steindachner's Reed Frog	<i>Hyperolius steindachneri</i>	R	
Tinker Reed Frog	<i>Hyperolius tuberilinguis</i>	R	
Bubbling Kassina	<i>Kassina senegalensis</i>	C	
Rattling Kassina	<i>Hylambates maculata</i>	C	
Bocage's Tree Frog	<i>Leptopelis bocagii</i>	UC	
Peters' Platanna	<i>Xenopus petersii</i>	C	
Ornate Frog	<i>Hildebrandtia ornata</i>	R	
34 Natal Puddle Frog	<i>Phrynobatrachus natalensis</i>	C	
Dwarf Puddle Frog	<i>Phrynobatrachus parvulus</i>	FC	
Eastern Puddle Frog	<i>Phrynobatrachus acridoides</i>	R	
Anchieta's Ridged Frog	<i>Ptychadena anchietae</i>	C	
Sharp-nosed Ridged Frog	<i>Ptychadena oxyrhynchus</i>	C	
Small Ridged Frog	<i>Ptychadena taenioscelis</i>	R	
Mascarene Ridged Frog	<i>Ptychadena mascareniensis</i>	R	
Rough Sand Frog	<i>Tomopterna tuberculosa</i>	UC	

FISH OF KASANKA NATIONAL PARK

NB: A number of genera names have been changed over time.

Common Name	Scientific Name
	<i>Barbus lornae</i>
Hyphen Barb	<i>Barbus bifrenatus</i>
Line-spotted Barb	<i>Barbus cf. lineomaculatus</i>
Side-spot Barb	<i>Barbus cf. neefi</i>
Orange-fin Barb	<i>Barbus cf. eutaenis</i>
Three-spot Barb	<i>Barbus trimaculatus</i>
Red-spot Barb	<i>Barbus kerstenii</i>
Straight-fin Barb	<i>Barbus paludinosus</i>
Red Barb	<i>Barbus fasciolatus</i>
Copper-stripe Barb	<i>Barbus multilineatus</i>
Beira Barb	<i>Barbus radiatus</i>
Robber	<i>Micralestes sardinia</i>
*	<i>Micralestes humilis</i>
Multi-bar Citharine	<i>Hemigrammocharax multifasciatus</i>
	<i>Aplocheilichthys hutereani</i>
Johnston's Top Minnow	<i>Aplocheilichthys johnstoni</i>
Tiger Fish	<i>Hydrocynus vittatus</i>
35 Peringuey's Robber	<i>Brycinus peringueyi</i>
Imberi	<i>Brycinus sp. (possibly imberi)</i>
Banded Tilapia	<i>Tilapia sparrmani</i>
Red-breasted Tilapia	<i>Tilapia rendalli</i>
Southern Mouthbrooder	<i>Pseudocrenilabrus philander</i>
Three-spot Tilapia	<i>Oreochromis andersonii</i>
Nembwe, or Yellow Belly	<i>Serranochromis robustus jallae (?)</i>
"Happy"	<i>Astatotilapia sp.</i>
"Happy" (possibly new species)	<i>Thoracochromis sp.</i>

Common Name	Scientific Name
Green-head Tilapia	<i>Oreochromis nacrochir</i>
Purple-face Largemouth	<i>Serranochromis macrocephalus</i>
Humpback Largemouth	<i>Serranochromis altus</i>
“Happy” (probably new species)	<i>Sargochromis sp.</i>
Brown-spot Largemouth *	<i>Serranochrimis thunbergi</i>
*	<i>Clarias mossambicus</i>
*	<i>Clarias submarginatus</i>
Silver Catfish (Butter Barbel)	<i>Schibe intermedius</i>
Blunt-tooth Catfish	<i>Clarias ngamensis</i>
Blotched Catfish	<i>Clarias stoppersii</i>
Sharp-tooth Catfish	<i>Clarias gariepinus</i>
	<i>Chrysichthys sharpii</i>
Vundu	<i>Heterobranchus longifilis</i>
Spotted Squeaker	<i>Synodontis nigromaculatus</i>
Many-spined Climbing Perch	<i>Ctenopoma multispine</i>
	<i>Alestes peringueyi</i>
*	<i>Alestes librechtsii</i>
Barred Minnow	<i>Opsaridium zambezense</i>
	<i>Bryconaethiops boulengeri</i>
Bulldog	<i>Marcusenius macrolepidotus</i>
Churchill	<i>Petrocephalus catostoma</i>
River Sardine	<i>Mesobola moeruensis</i>
Slender Robber	<i>Rhabdalestes rhodesiensis</i>
Red-eye Labeo *	<i>Labeo cylindricus</i>
Mudfish	<i>Labeo lukulae (cf. “forskali”)</i>
Manyame Labeo*	<i>Labeo altivelis</i>
*	<i>Chrysichthys stapensi</i>
*	<i>Barbus staperi</i>
Zigzag Barb*	<i>Barbus miolepis</i>

Common Name	Scientific Name
*	<i>Barbus immaculatus</i>
*	<i>Barbus casciolatus</i>
“Butter Barbel” *	<i>Schilbe zairensii</i>
“Churchill” *	<i>Petrocephalus sinus</i>
*	<i>Clarias liocephalus</i>
*	<i>Clarias theodora</i>
*	<i>Synodontis katangae</i>
Killifish *	<i>Nothobranchius sp.</i>

* Not collected by C.& M. Stuart. Some of these specimens were identified by a University of Manchester expedition to the park. It has not been possible to view these specimens or confirm identifications.

DRAGONFLIES AND DAMSELFLIES OF KASANKA NATIONAL PARK

Scientific Name
<i>Ceriagrion suave</i>
<i>Crocothemis sanguinolenta</i>
<i>Crocothemis erythraea</i>
<i>Diplacodes lefebvrii</i>
<i>Hemistigma albipuncta</i>
<i>Orthetrum hintzi</i>
<i>Orthetrum julia</i> (?)
<i>Orthetrum trinacria</i>
<i>Olpogastra lugubris</i>
<i>Phaon iridipennis</i>
<i>Pseudagrion glaucescens</i>
<i>Phyllogomphus symoensi</i> (<i>brunneus</i> ?)
<i>Palpopleura lucia lucia</i>
<i>Palpopleura lucia portia</i>
<i>Urothemis edwardsii</i>
<i>Rhyothemis mariposa</i>
<i>Trithemis</i> sp. (probably <i>nuptialis</i>)
<i>Trithemis arteriosa</i>
<i>Trithemis monardi</i>

BUTTERFLIES OF KASANKA NATIONAL PARK

Common Name	Scientific Name
Family HESPERIIDAE:	
Forester	<i>Celaenorrhinus galenus</i>
Sylph	<i>Metisella midas midas</i>
	<i>Platylesches tina</i>
Family PIERIDAE:	
African White	<i>Leptosia alcesta inalcesta</i>
Angled Grass Yellow	<i>Eurema desjardinsii marshalli</i>
Common Grass Yellow	<i>Eurema hecabe solifera</i>
Broad-bordered Grass Yellow	<i>Eurema brigitta brigitta</i>
African Migrant	<i>Catopsilia florella</i>
Orange Tip	<i>Colotis euippe mediata</i>
	<i>Mylothris yulei yulei</i>
	<i>Mylothris agathina agathina</i>
Family NYMPHALIDAE:	
African Leopard	<i>Phalanta phalanta</i>
Bush Brown	<i>Bicyclus cottrelli</i>
Charaxes	<i>Charaxes guderiana guderiana</i>
African Monarch	<i>Danaus chrysippus aegyptius</i>
Eyed Bush Brown	<i>Henotesia perspicua perspicua</i>
Bush Brown	<i>Henotesia simonsii</i>
	<i>Ypthima granulosa</i>
	<i>Ypthima impura paupera</i>
	<i>Ypthima itonia</i>
	<i>Solya rosa</i>
	<i>Junonia actia</i>
	<i>Junonia terea elgive</i>
Yellow Pansy	<i>Junonia hierta cebrene</i>
	<i>Junonia ceryne ceryne</i>
	<i>Junonia natalica natalica</i>

Common Name	Scientific Name
	<i>Junonia octavia sesames</i>
Pirate	<i>Catacroptera cloanthe cloanthe</i>
Common Joker	<i>Byblia ilithyia</i>
Sailor	<i>Neptis jordani</i>
Sailor	<i>Neptis penningtoni</i>
	<i>Bebearica orientis orientis</i>
	<i>Hamanubida daedalus</i>
	<i>Acraea caldarena</i>
Natal Acraea	<i>Acraea natalica natalica</i>
	<i>Acraea rhodesiana</i>
	<i>Acraea egina egina</i>
	<i>Acraea acara acara</i>
Small Orange Acraea	<i>Acraea eponina</i>
Family LYCAENIDAE:	
Woolly-Legs	<i>Lachnocnema bibulus</i>
Hair Tail	<i>Anthene crawshayi crawshayi</i>
	<i>Leptotes babaulti</i>
	<i>Leptotes jeanelli</i>
	<i>Leptotes pirithous pirithous</i>
	<i>Euchrysops osiris osiris</i>
	<i>Euchrysops malathana</i>
	<i>Abisara rogersi dollmani</i>
Long-tailed Blue	<i>Lampides boeticus</i>
	<i>Pseudonacaduba sichela sichela</i>
Blue	<i>Azanus moriqua</i>
Azure Hairstreak	<i>Iolaus caeculus caeculus</i>

SPIDERS OF KASANKA

Many of the spiders collected in Kasanka have only been identified to genus and even family level. This is mainly because the arachnid fauna of the region is poorly known and many may have not been previously described.

Common Name	Scientific Name
Family ARANEIDAE:	
Orb Web Spider	<i>Neoscona vigilans</i>
Orb Web Spider	<i>Neoscona blondeli</i>
Orb Web Spider	<i>Neoscona penicillipes</i>
Orb Web Bark Spider	<i>Caerostris sexcupidata</i>
Orb Web Spider	<i>Araneilla sp.</i>
Kite Spider	<i>Gasteracantha falcicornis</i>
Hairy Field Spider	<i>Araneus sp.</i>
Garden Orb Web Spider	<i>Argiope flavipalpis</i>
Family CORINNIDAE:	
Ant Mimic	<i>Medmassa sp.</i>
Sac Spider	<i>Copa benina</i>
Family CTENIDAE:	
Tropical Wolf Spider	<i>Ctenus sp.</i>
Family GNAPHOSIDAE:	
Ground Spider	<i>Setaphis sp.</i>
Family HERSILIIDAE:	
Long Spinnered Bark Spider	<i>Hersilia sp.</i>
Long Spinnered Bark Spider	<i>Hersilia sp.</i>
Family IDIOPIDAE:	
Trapdoor Spider	<i>Idiops sp.</i>
Family LYCOSIDAE:	
Wolf Spider	<i>At least 3 species</i>
Family MITURGIDAE:	
Sac Spider	<i>Cheiracanthium sp.</i>
Family PHOLCIDAE:	

Common Name	Scientific Name
Daddy Long Legs	<i>Smeringopus peregrinus</i>
Family PISAURIDAE:	
Nursery Web Spider	<i>Euprosthops bayaonianus</i>
Family SALTICIDAE:	
Jumping Spider	<i>Cembalea sp.</i>
Jumping Spider	<i>Holcolaethis sp</i>
Jumping Spider	<i>Thyene imperialis</i>
Dandy Jumping Spider	<i>Portia sp.</i>
Jumping Spider	<i>Tusitala barbata</i>
Family SELENOPIIDAE:	
Wall Spider	<i>Selenops sp.</i>
Wall Spider	<i>Selenops radiatus</i>
Family SPARASSIDAE:	
Huntsman	<i>Olios sp.</i>
Large Huntsman Spider	<i>Palystes sp.</i>
Family TETRAGNATHIDAE:	
Large-jawed Water Orb-web Spider	<i>Tetragnatha maxillosa</i>
Family THERAPHOSIDAE:	
Baboon Spider	new
Family THERIDIIDAE:	
Gumfoot-web Spider	<i>Achaearaneae sp.</i>
Family THOMISIDAE:	
Crab Spider	<i>Thomisus australis</i>
Flower Crab Spider	<i>Thomisus daradioides</i>
Crab Spider	<i>Firmicus sp.</i>
Crab Spider	<i>Synema sp.</i>

COMMON & MORE EASILY IDENTIFIABLE TREES IN KASANKA:

S = swamp forest

R = riverine forest

T = termitaria islands

C = chipya woodland

B = Baikiaea woodland

D = Dambo fringes

M = Miombo woodland

Mu = Mushitu

Ma = Mateshi

Common Name (Bemba Name)	Scientific Name	Loc.
Wild Date Palm (Kanchindu)	<i>Phoenix reclinata</i>	S,R,T
Cape Fig (Mukunyu)	<i>Ficus capensis</i>	S,T
Sycamore Fig (Mkunyu)	<i>Ficus sycamorus</i>	C
Swamp Fig	<i>Ficus trichopoda</i>	S,R
Red Milkwood (Mubungabunga)	<i>Mimusops zeyheri</i>	T
Quinine Tree (Mwimbi)	<i>Rauvolfia caffra</i>	R
White Thorn (Munganunshi)	<i>Acacia sieberana</i>	S, R
Hook Thorn (Munganunshi)	<i>Acacia ptyacantha</i>	D, R
Sickle Bush (Kansalonsalo)	<i>Dichrostachys cinerea ?</i>	B
Wild Rose (Musombo)	<i>Oncoba spinosa</i>	T
Lucky Bean (Mulunguti)	<i>Erythrina abyssinica</i>	C, M
Bush Orange (Kasongole)	<i>Strychnos cocculoides</i>	M
Elephant Orange (Sansa)	<i>Strychnos spinosa</i>	M
(Pupwe)	<i>Zanthoxylum cholybeum</i>	T
Kangwa (Kalanangwa)	<i>Ziziphus abyssinica</i>	C, T
Mufumbe (Mufumbe)	<i>Piliostigma thonningii</i>	M
Mufutu (Mufutu)	<i>Vitex doniana</i>	T
Pod Mahogany (Mupapa)	<i>Azelia quanzensis</i>	R
(Musumku)	<i>Brachystegia alleni</i>	M
(Musompa)	<i>Brachystegia manga</i>	M
(Ngansa, Musamba)	<i>Brachystegia boehmii</i>	M
(Mukongolo)	<i>Brachystegia bussei</i>	M
(Chifwanga)	<i>Brachystegia floribunda</i>	M
(Muombo)	<i>Brachystegia longifolia</i>	M
(Muputu, Msasa)	<i>Brachystegia spiciformis</i>	M
	<i>Brachystegia stipulata</i>	M

Common Name (Bemba Name)	Scientific Name	Loc.
(Ngalati)	<i>Brachystegia taxifolia</i>	M
(Musaka)	<i>Brachystegia utilis</i>	M
Long-pod Cassia (Munsokansoka)	<i>Cassia abbreviata</i>	T
(Mutobo)	<i>Isoberlinia angolensis</i>	M
(Mpassa)	<i>Julbernardia globiflora</i> ?)	M
(Mutondo, Munondo)	<i>Julbernardia paniculata</i>	M
Red Mahogany (Mululu)	<i>Khaya anthotheca</i>	R
Sausage Tree (Mufungufungu)	<i>Kigelia africana</i>	M, D
(Muonga)	<i>Oldfieldia dactylophylla</i>	D
Live-long (Kabumku)	<i>Lannea discolor</i>	M
Lilac Tree (Chiya)	<i>Lonchocarpus capassa</i>	C, M
(Mwanga, Mubanga)	<i>Pericopsis angolensis</i>	M
(Mukwa, Mulombwa)	<i>Pterocarpus angolensis</i>	M
Flat-crown Albizia (Mutanga)	<i>Albizia adianthifolia</i>	M
Wild Pear (Mukole)	<i>Dombeya rotundifolia</i>	M
(Mupasa, Mutumbwa)	<i>Maprounea africana</i>	M
Cluster-head Sugarbush (Musoso)	<i>Protea welwitschii</i>	M
Sugarbush (Musoso)	<i>Protea gaguedi</i>	M
Hairy Cluster-leaf (Mubobo)	<i>Terminalia mallis</i>	M, C
Wild Loquat (Musuku)	<i>Uapaca kirkiana</i>	M
Narrow-leaved Mahobohobo (Musokolowe)	<i>Uapaca nitida</i>	M
	<i>Uapaca sansibarica</i>	M
Bushwillow (Mutala)	<i>Combretum celastroides</i>	M
(Mufuku)	<i>Combretum collinum</i>	M
Fragrant Bushwillow (Mulamana)	<i>Combretum fragrans</i>	M
Velvet-leaved Bushwillow (Montamfumu)	<i>Combretum molle</i>	M
Large-fruited Bushwillow (Mufuka)	<i>Combretum zeyheri</i>	M
Wild Avocado	<i>Parinaria excelsa</i>	R
Musepa	<i>Parkia filicoidea</i>	Mu
African Ebony (Muchenja)	<i>Diospyros mespiliformis</i>	Mu
Mufutu	<i>Vitex doniana</i>	Mu
Monkey Orange (Mukome)	<i>Strychnos pungens</i>	M
Waterberry (Mufinsa)	<i>Syzgium cordatum</i>	S, R
Waterberry (Mufinsa)	<i>Syzgium guineense</i>	S, M

Common Name (Bemba Name)	Scientific Name	Loc.
	<i>macrocarpum</i>	
Mobola Plum (Mupundu)	<i>Parinari curatellifolia</i>	Ma?
Mahogany (Mofu)	<i>Entandrophragma delevoyi</i>	Ma
Ordeal Tree (Kayimbi)	<i>Erythrophleum africanum</i>	C
	<i>Smilax anceps</i>	C
	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	C
Mubanga	<i>Pericopsis angolensis</i>	C
Kabumbu	<i>Lannea discolor</i>	C
Mwenge	<i>Diplorhynchus caudylocarpa</i>	C
Wild Plum (Blue Sourplum) (Mulebe)	<i>Ximenia americana</i>	
Jujube (Kalanangwa)	<i>Ziziphus abyssinica</i>	
Glossy Flat-bean (Kalongwe)	<i>Dalbergia nitidula</i>	
Golden Bean Tree (Musalankwale)	<i>Markhamia obtusifolia</i>	
Musepa	<i>Parkia filicoidea</i>	
African Wattle (Mwikalankanga)	<i>Peltophorum africanum</i>	
Rough-leaved Shepherd's Tree (Muembembe)	<i>Boscia angustifolia</i>	
African Ebony (Muchenja)	<i>Diospyros mespiliformis</i>	
Museshi	<i>Marahesia macroura</i>	
Chimpampa	<i>Monotes elegans</i>	
Mutala	<i>Combretum celastroides</i>	
Large-flowered Gardenia (Mulwalwalwa)	<i>Rothmannia whitfieldii</i>	
Cape Willow (Mupula)	<i>Salix mucronata (subserrata)</i>	
	<i>Acacia pilispina</i>	D

Lists were compiled by: (in 2003)

Mammals: C. & M. Stuart, Kasanka Trust

Birds: Modified from original checklist by Bob Stiernstedt, with additional records (Peter Leonard, J.Carlyon, Kasanka Trust)

Reptiles: C.& M. Stuart, input by Wolfgang Boehme (KM Bonn)

Amphibians: C. & M. Stuart); input by Alan Channing (UWC)

Fish: C. & M. Stuart, Roger Bills

Dragonflies & Damselflies: Michael Samways; collection C. & M. Stuart

Butterflies: Ernest Pringle; collection C. & M. Stuart

Spiders: Ansie Dipenaar; collection C. & M. Stuart

Common trees: C. & M. Stuart

We would be very pleased to receive new and interesting records on the animal life in order to constantly update these lists.

In this series:

- The Wildlife of Loxton, Central Karoo, South Africa.
- The Wildlife of “Slypfontein” and “Spes Bona”, Central Karoo, South Africa
- Checklists for the Fauna of the Western Soutpansberg, Northern Province, RSA.
- Checklists of the Wildlife (and Trees) of Prince Albert and Environs, RSA.
- Checklists of the Wildlife of Melton Wold, Central Karoo, South Africa
- Preliminary Checklists of Vertebrates in the vicinity of Shoebill Camp, Zambia.
- Preliminary Checklists of the Fauna and Flora of Lake WakaWaka, Zambia.
- Checklists of the Fauna and Flora of Kasanka National Park, Zambia.